

Name **Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi**
Position Assistant professor
 University of the Basque Country. Faculty of Engineering
 Alda Urkijo s/n 48013 Bilbao. SPAIN
Email gabriel.ibarra@ehu.es
Website <http://www.ehu.es/eolo/gabriel.html>
ORCID <http://orcid.org/0000-0001-8681-3755>
SCOPUS <https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorid=6508274262>

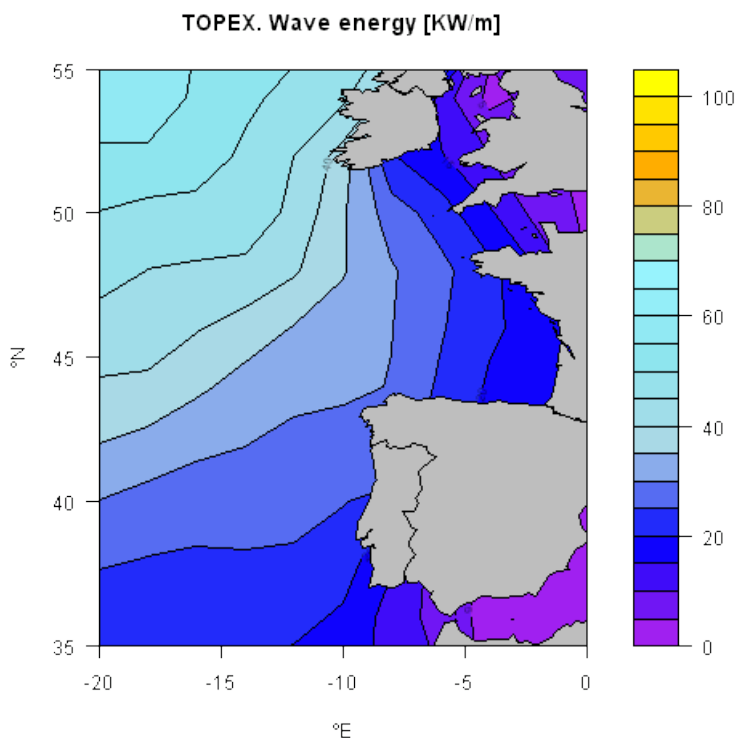


01. SCIENTIFIC PROFILE. (Sep. 2020)

I was awarded my Degree in Engineering at Bilbao's *Faculty of Engineering*. Five years later, in 1993, I obtained my PhD..

Currently, I work as a teacher and researcher at the *Department of Energy Engineering* in the *University of the Basque Country* and I also act as a coordinator of the activities of *EOLO* research group. In the area of, generally speaking, *geophysical fluids* I have led several research projects in the fields of wind and wave energy, renewable energies, air pollution and climate change. I have also taken part in research projects on the fluid mechanics aspects of the biofiltration of waste gases.

In my research activities, I use *SWAN* to simulate ocean waves. In this *video* we have simulated the heavy storm of Feb 2014 in the Basque Coast. I typically use a variety of *machine learning* algorithms (mainly in the framework of *R*) along with *CFD* (*SATURNE* inside *CAE Linux*) for fluid mechanics and geophysical fluids applications. In some of these areas, I have also conducted consultancy works for some public institutions. As a result of this work, I have published several research papers in peer-reviewed journals (*section 03 below*) and in 2013, along with other researchers from our University, we were granted a patent (*section 04 below*). In 2004 I became a fellow of the *Wessex Institute of Technology* (UK) as "a recognition for his outstanding work".



My research work involves the application of techniques like analogues, random forests and neural networks for classification, downscaling, long-term trend detection, climate analysis and short-term forecasting purposes. The target variables are two groups of *geophysical fluids*:

i) Fluids associated with renewable energy like wind, and more specifically ocean *wave energy flux*. This type of energy, like other renewable sources has the problem of intermittency which originates electricity-grid management problems. Being able to forecast with a reasonable accuracy the energy that waves will hold a few hours ahead, can contribute to address this problem.

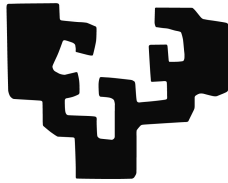
ii) The variables involved in the atmospheric water cycle

Currently, I am working in two different time scales with both groups of variables. On the one hand, I have developed a set of *random forests*-based models for short-term prediction of the wave energy flux in the Bay of Biscay. On the other hand, I am trying to learn from current day conditions,

how wind power, ocean waves and water cycle variables, relate with long-term changes in climate. I am/have been (co)advisor of five PhD thesis in these research lines. Since 2011, I coordinate the activities of EOLO research group.

02. UNIVERSITY PROFILE

eman ta zabal zazu



UPV EHU

The **University of the Basque Country (EHU/UPV)** is the most important University in the Autonomous Region of the Basque Country, and the one with the widest range of educational offer, with almost one hundred qualifications. The thirty faculties and university colleges, located in campuses in Alava, Bizkaia and Gipuzkoa, cater for more than 60,000 students, 3,500 lecturers and a thousand professional staff.

Regarding the overall research challenges, in our website it can be read that *“We seek to extend our international influence working on a 'brain-gain' basis and establishing cross-border campuses. With a view to reinforce our services and boost technological platforms, our General Research Services Unit (SGIker) commands the acquisition and handling of all research-structures. The University of the Basque Country equally manages several advanced-ground-work centres: The Lucio Lascaray CIEA (Centre for Research and Advanced Studies in Vitoria-Gasteiz) is an innovative, energy efficient building hosting experimental and health sciences research groups; our D+D+I Korta Centre in Donostia-San Sebastián is the seat of the European Theoretical Spectroscopy Facility and the POLYMAT University Institute for Polymeric Materials. This campus also hosts the Material Physics Joint Centre, belonging to the University of the Basque Country and the CSIC; finally, our Scientific Park in the Campus of Biscay (under construction) will soon become the head office of intensive R+D groups, an enterprise incubator and other R+D+I activities support services”*



Bilbao's **Faculty of Engineering** is more than 100 years old, belongs to **EHU/UPV** and is located in Bilbao (Basque Country), in the heart of one of the most dynamic and wealthiest areas of Spain. Bilbao's **Faculty of Engineering** is a unique institution particularly intended to bridge high-level education, research, industry and social leadership. Since its beginnings our School of Engineering has inspired and been closely **linked** to the economical development of the region, while providing local institutions with leaders that through history have shown their full commitment with this task.



03. PUBLICATIONS IN PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS BELONGING TO THE JCR (Sep. 2020)

1. Gangoiti, G.; Sancho, J.; Ibarra-Berastegi G.; Alonso, L.; Garcia, J.A; Navazo, M.; Durana, N.; Ildia, J.L. Rise of moist plumes from tall stacks in turbulent and stratified atmospheres. *Atmos. Environ.*, 31, 253-270, 1997.
2. Elias, A.; Barona, A.; Ormazabal, J.; Ibarra-Berastegi, G.; Caamaño, J. Anaerobic treatment of acidified and non-acidified substrata in UASB reactors. *Journal Chem. Tech. & Biotech.* , 74 , 949-956, 1999.
3. Ibarra-Berastegi G.; Elias, A.; Madariaga, I.; Agirre, E.; Uria, J. Short term time forecasting of hourly ozone, NO₂ and NO levels by means of multiple linear regression modelling. *Environ. Sci. & Pollut. Res.*, 4, 250, 2001.
4. Ibarra-Berastegi G.; Elias, A.; Agirre, E.; Uria, J. Long-term changes in ozone and traffic in Bilbao. *Atmos. Environ.*, 35, 5581-5592, 2001.
5. Ibarra-Berastegi G.; Madariaga, I. Traffic congestion and ozone precursor emissions in Bilbao (Spain); *Environ. Sci. & Pollut. Res.*, 10, 361-367, 2003.
6. Agirre-Basurko, E.; Ibarra-Berastegi, G.; Madariaga, I. Regression and multilayer perceptron-based models to forecast hourly O₃ and NO₂ levels in the Bilbao area. *Environ. Model. & Soft.* 21, 430-446, 2006.
7. Elías, A., Ibarra-Berastegi, G. Arias, R., Barona, A. Neural networks as a tool for control and management of a biological reactor for treating of hydrogen sulphide. *Bioproc. & Biosyst. Eng.* 29, 129-136. 2006.
8. R. Arias, A. Barona, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, I. Aranguiz and A. Elías. Assessment of metal contamination in dredged sediments using fractionation and Self-Organizing Maps. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 151, 78-85, 2008.
9. Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, Ana Elias, Astrid Barona, Jon Saenz, Agustin Ezcurra, Javier Diaz de Argandoña. From diagnosis to prognosis for forecasting air pollution using neural networks: air pollution monitoring in Bilbao (Spain). *Environ. Model. & Soft* 23 (5,) 622-637. 2008.
10. A. Ezcurra, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Areitio. Rainfall yield characteristics of electrical storms observed in the Spanish Basque Country area during the period 1992-1996. *Atmos. Res.* (89), 233-242. 2008.
11. E. Mateos, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, A. Elias, A. Barona, J.M. Gonzalez . Modeling the removal of hemicellulose from cereal straw at Lab-Scale using Self-Organizing Maps followed by multiple linear Regression *Food & Bioprod. Proces.* 87, 34-39, 2009.
12. G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, A. Ezcurra, U. Ganzedo, J. Díaz de Argandoña, I. Errasti, A. Fernandez-Ferrero, J. Polanco-Martínez. Assessing spatial variability of SO₂ field as detected by an air quality network using self-organizing maps, cluster, and principal component analysis. *Atmos. Environ.*,43, 3829-3836, 2009.
13. A. Fernandez, J. Saenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi. Comparison of the performance of different analogue-based bayesian probabilistic precipitation forecasts over Bilbao. *Monthly Weather Review*, 138, 3107-3119, 2010.
14. A.M. Caballero-Alfonso, U. Ganzedo, A. Trujillo-Santana, J. Polanco, A. Santana del Pino, G. Ibarra-Berastegi and J.J. Castro-Hernández. The role of climatic variability on the short-term fluctuations of octopus captures at the canary islands. *Fisheries Research*, 102, 3, 258-265, 2010.

15. J. Díaz de Argandoña, A. Ezcurra, J. Sáenz, B. Campistron, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, F Saïd. Atmospheric Tides Over The Pyrenees. Observational Study And Numerical Simulation. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 136, 1263-1274, 2010.
16. Elías, A. Barona, G. Gallastegi, N.Rojo, L. Gurtubay and G. Ibarra-Berastegi. Preliminary Acclimation Strategies for Successful Startup in Conventional Biofilters. *Journal Air & Waste Management Association*, 60:959–967, 2010.
17. A. Fernandez-Ferrero, J. Saenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi. Comparison of the performance of different analogue-based Bayesian probabilistic precipitation forecasts over Bilbao. *Monthly Weather Review*, 138, 3107-3119, 2010.
18. Naiara Rojo, Gorka Gallastegi, Astrid Barona, Luis Gurtubay, Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, and Ana Elías. Biotechnology as an alternative for carbon disulfide treatment in air pollution control. *Environ. Rev.* 18: 321-332, 2010.
19. G. Gallastegi, R. Munoz, A. Barona, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, N. Rojo, A. Elías. Evaluating the impact of water supply strategies on p-xylene biodegradation performance in an organic media-based biofilter. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 185, 1019–1026, 2011.
20. Iñigo Errasti, Agustin Ezcurra, Jon Saenz, and Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi. Validation of IPCC AR4 models over the Iberian Peninsula. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 103:61–79. 2011.
21. G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, A. Ezcurra, A. Elías, J. Díaz de Argandoña, and I. Errasti. Downscaling of surface moisture flux and precipitation in the Ebro Valley (Spain) using analogues and analogues followed by random forests and multiple regression. *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* 15, 1895-1907, doi:10.5194/hess-15-1895, 2011.
22. G. Esnaola, J. Sáenz, E. Zorita, P. Lazure, U. Ganzedo, A. Fontán, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, A. Ezcurra. Coupled air-sea interaction patterns and surface heat flux feedback in the Bay of Biscay. *Journal of Geophysical Research C*, 117, C6, C06030. 2012
23. I. Errasti, A. Ezcurra, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi and E. Zorita. Comparison of the main characteristics of the daily Zonally Averaged Surface Air Temperature as represented by Reanalysis and seven CMIP3 models. DOI 10.1007/s00704-013-0842-z . *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 114, 3, 417-436, 2013.
24. U. López-Novoa, J. Sáenz, A. Mendiburu, J. M. Alonso, I. Errasti, G. Esnaola, A. Ezcurra, G. Ibarra-Berastegi. Multi-objective environmental model evaluation by means of multidimensional kernel density estimators: Efficient and multi-core implementations. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.envsoft.2014.09.019>. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 63:123-136, 2015.
25. Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, Jon Saenz, Ganix Esnaola, Agustin Ezcurra, Alain Ulazia. Short-term forecasting of the wave energy flux: analogues, random forests, and physics-based models. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.oceaneng.2015.05.038>. *Ocean Engineering*, 104. 530-539. 2015.
26. Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, Jon Saenz, Ganix Esnaola, Agustin Ezcurra, Alain Ulazia. Wave Energy Forecasting at three coastal buoys in the Bay of Biscay. *Journal of Oceanic Engineering*. 41:923-929, doi: 10.1109/JOE.2016.2529400, 2016.
27. J. Díaz-Argandoña, A. Ezcurra, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi and I. Errasti. Climatology and temporal evolution of the atmospheric semidiurnal tide in present-day reanalyses. *Journal of Geophysical Research. Atmospheres*, 121:4614-4626, doi: 10.1002/2015JD024513, 2016.
28. A. Ulazia, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi. Sensitivity to the use of 3DVAR data assimilation in a mesoscale model for estimating offshore wind energy potential. A case study of the Iberian northern coastline. *Applied Energy*, 180:617-627, doi: 10.1016/j.apenergy.2016.08.033, 2016.

29. A. Ulazia, M. Penalba, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Ringwood and J. Sáenz. Wave energy trends over the Bay of Biscay and the consequences for wave energy converters Energy, 141:624-634, doi: 10.1016/j.energy.2017.09.099, 2017.
30. A. Ulazia, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, S. J. González-Rojí y S. Carreno-Madinabeitia. Using 3DVAR data assimilation to measure offshore wind energy potential at different turbine heights in the West Mediterranean. Applied Energy, 208, 1232-1245, doi: 10.1016/j.apenergy.2017.09.030. 2017.
31. S. J. González-Rojí, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Díaz-Argandoña. Moisture balance over the Iberian Peninsula according to a regional climate model. The impact of 3DVAR data assimilation. Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres, 123, 2, 708-729, <https://doi.org/10.1002/2017JD027511>. 2017.
32. G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, A. Ulazia, P. Serras, G. Esnaola, C. García-Soto. Electricity production, capacity factor, and plant efficiency index at the Mutriku wave farm (2014-2016) Ocean Engineering 147:20-29, doi: 10.1016/j.oceaneng.2017.10.018. 2018.
33. M. Peñalba, A. Ulazia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. V. Ringwood, J. Sáenz. Wave Energy Resource Variation off the West Coast of Ireland and its Impact on Realistic Wave Energy Converters' Power Absorption. Applied Energy, 24, 205-219, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2018.04.121>. 2018.
34. Alain Ulazia, Markel Penalba, Arkaitz Rabanal, Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, John Ringwood and Jon Sáenz. Historical Evolution of the Wave Resource and Energy Production off the Chilean Coast over the 20th Century. Energies 2018, 11(9), 2289; <https://doi.org/10.3390/en11092289>. 2018.
35. U. Elosegui, I. Egaña, A. Ulazia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi (2018). *Pitch Angle Misalignment Correction Based on Benchmarking and Laser Scanner Measurement in Wind Farms*. Energies 11, 3357, doi: 10.3390/en1123357
36. J. Sáenz, S. J. González-Rojí, S. Carreno-Madinabeitia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi (2019). *Analysis of atmospheric thermodynamics using the R package aiRthermo*. Computers & Geosciences, 122:113-119, doi: 10.1016/j.cageo.2018.10.007. Code available as the [AiRthermo](#) package in [R](#).
37. A. Rabanal, A. Ulazia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, U. Elosegui (2019) *MIDAS: A Benchmarking Multi-Criteria Method for the Identification of Defective Anemometers in Wind Farms*. Energies, 12, 28, doi:10.3390/en12010028
38. S. J. González-Rojí, R. L. Wilby, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi (2019) *Harmonized evaluation of daily precipitation downscaled using SDSM and WRF+WRFDA models over the Iberian Peninsula*. Climate Dynamics, 53:1413-1433, doi: 10.1007/s00382-019-04673-9
39. A. Ulazia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, S. Carreno-Madinabeitia, S. J. González-Rojí (2019). *Seasonal correction owing to use of actual air density in estimation of offshore wind energy potential: case of the Iberian Peninsula* Sustainability, 11:3648, doi: 10.3390/su11133648
40. A. Ulazia, A. Nafarrate, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz and S. Carreno-Madinabeitia (2019). *The consequences of air density variations over northeastern Scotland for offshore wind energy potential*. Energies, 12:2635, doi:10.3390/en12132635
41. A. Ulazia, M. Penalba, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Ringwood and J. Sáenz (2019). *Reduction of the capture width of wave energy converters due to long-term seasonal wave energy trends*. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 113:109267, doi: 10.1016/j.rser.2019.109267
42. A. Ulazia, J. Sáenz, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, S. J. González-Rojí, S. Carreno-Madinabeitia (2019) *Global estimations of wind energy potential considering seasonal air density changes* Energy, 187:115938, doi: 10.1016/j.energy.2019.115938
43. Paula Serras, Gabriel Ibarra-Berastegi, Jon Saenz, Alain Ulazia, (2019). *Combining random forests and physics-based models to forecast the electricity generated by ocean waves: A case study of the Mutriku wave farm*. Ocean Engineering, 189, 10631. doi: 10.1016/j.oceaneng.2019.106314

44. G. Ibarra-Berastegi, A. Ulazia, J. Sáenz, S. J. González-Rojí, (2019). *Evaluation of Lebanon's Offshore-Wind-Energy Potential*. Journal of Marine Science and Engineering 7:361, doi: 10.3390/jmse7100361
45. S. J. González-Rojí, J. Sáenz, J. Díaz de Argandoña, G. Ibarra-Berastegi (2020) *Moisture Recycling over the Iberian Peninsula: The Impact of 3DVAR Data Assimilation* Atmosphere, 11:19, doi: 10.3390/atmos11010019
46. S. Carreno-Madinabeitia, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, J. Sáenz, E. Zorita, A. Ulazia *Sensitivity Studies for a Hybrid Numerical-Statistical Short-Term Wind and Gust Forecast at Three Locations in the Basque Country (Spain)*. Atmosphere, 11:45, doi: 10.3390/atmos11010045
47. J. Sáenz, S. Carreno-Madinabeitia, G. Esnaola, S. J. González-Rojí, G. Ibarra-Berastegi, and A. Ulazia, (2020). The Sailor diagram - A new diagram for the verification of two-dimensional vector data from multiple models. Geoscientific Model Development, 13:3221-3240, doi: 10.5194/gmd-13-3221-2020. Code available as the [SailoR](#) package in [R](#).
48. González-Rojí, S. J., Carreno-Madinabeitia, S., Sáenz, J. and Ibarra-Berastegi, G. Changes in the simulation of instability indices over the Iberian Peninsula due to the use of 3DVAR data assimilation. Hydrology and Earth System Sciences. 1-25. <https://doi.org/10.5194/hess-2020-53>

Three additional papers with educational focus in two JCR journals [Sustainability Q2-DYNA -Q4]

49. Ibarra-Berastegi, Gabriel; Rodriguez, Marisa; Elias, Ana; Caamaño, Javier. [Las máquinas hidráulicas y de fluidos a lo largo de la historia](#). DYNA. 9-14, 1997
50. Ibarra-Berastegi, Gabriel; Garcia-Arriba, Raul. [An educational example using free software in an industrial engineering master/Un ejemplo educativo del uso de software libre](#). DYNA. 92, 8-9. <http://dx.doi.org/10.6036/8555>. 2017.
51. Alain Ulazia, G. Ibarra-berastegi. 2020. Problem-Based Learning in University Studies on Renewable Energies: Case of a Laboratory Windpump. Sustainability 2020, 12(6), 2495; <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12062495> (**Special Issue: Approaches and Methods of Science Teaching and Sustainable Development**)

04. PATENT

November 2013. Patent PUBLICATION NUMBER WO 2012056081 (kind A1) and ES2386221 as issued by the Official Spanish Board of Patents.

TITLE: Biofilter comprising compost-based filler and biofiltration-based method for the purification of a gas stream containing CS₂ .

AUTHORS: Elias Saenz, Ana; Barona Fernandez, Astrid; Ibarra Berastegui, Gabriel; Gallastegui Ruiz de Gordo, Gorka Javier; Rojo Azaceta, Naiara . Assignee: Universidad del Pais Vasco, Spain

This biofilter is full of small pellets with microorganisms. Due to the action of these bacteria, a polluted air stream containing CS₂ is depurated when moving across the biofilter.

My contribution was related to the Fluid Mechanics aspects of the gas flow, and more specifically, its Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) simulation. The final design as approved in the patent, is basically a cylinder that includes hundreds of small pellets inside.

To that end, I used the CFD code **SATURNE** developed at **Electricité de France EDF R&D** and currently incorporated into the **CAE Linux** suite (running on Linux). The advantage I found over other CFD codes is that its geometric module **SALOME** allows using **a Python script** to obtain in a straightforward and direct manner, a random distribution and incorporation -just like in real-life biofilters- of 500 pellets into the **final geometry** to be meshed.

Regarding the flow of polluted gas stream through the biofilter, **the CFD simulation I ran** using **SATURNE** correctly described the laminar flow and accurately represented the pressure and velocity fields inside as observed in the laboratory.

